ISSUED: March 28, 2025 VOLUME 1: ISSUE 35





TUVALU MONTHLY AND SEASONAL OUTLOOK

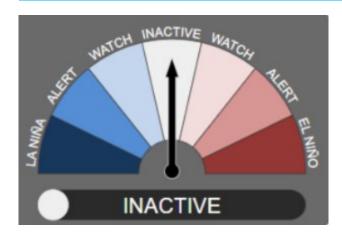
APRIL TO JUNE 2025



SUMMARY

- "The El Nino-Southern Oscillation (ENSO) has still remained neutral conditions"
- The rainfall outlook generally indicates near normal to below normal most likely in April but above normal at Niulakita for total rainfall over April to June 2025.
- Maximum and Minimum temperatures during April and April to June 2025 are most likely to be above normal.

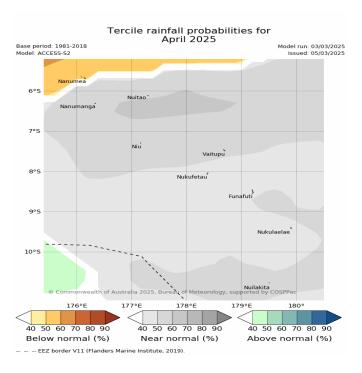
EI-NINO SOUTHERN OSCILLATION



- Global Sea Surface Temperatures remained substantially above average.
- The La Niña-like conditions in the tropical Pacific has not consistently met the Bureau's La Niña thresholds, thus ENSO has remained neutral.
- The Bureau's models forecasts neutral ENSO conditions (neither El Niño nor La Niña) until at least July. This is consistent with all surveyed international models.

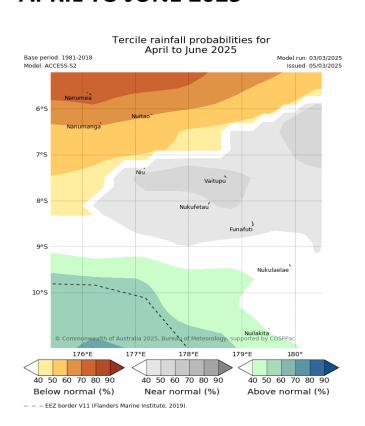
RAINFALL OUTLOOK

APRIL 2025



The rainfall for April is likely to be nearnormal over Tuvalu, except Nanumea where rainfall is likely to be below normal.

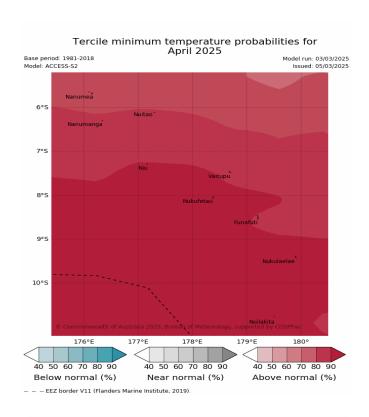
APRIL TO JUNE 2025



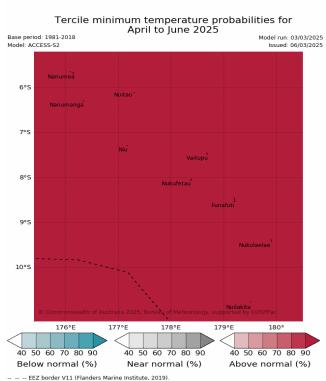
The rainfall for April to June is likely to be below normal over Northern group. In the central and southern groups, the outlook shows near normal, excepts Niulakita where rainfall is likely to be above normal.

AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

Monthly and Seasonal Minimum Temperature



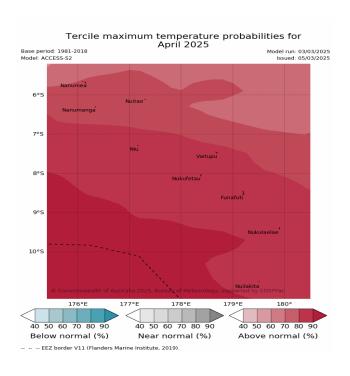
APRIL 2025, minimum temperature is very likely to be above normal across the whole group of Tuvalu.



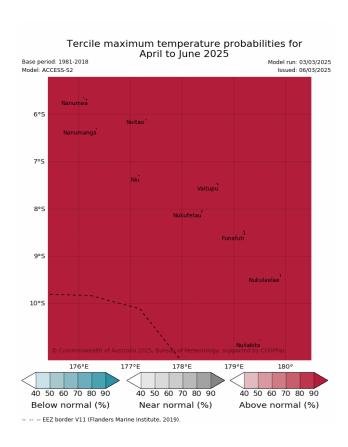
APRIL TO JUNE 2025, minimum temperature are very likely to be above normal over Tuvalu.

AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

Monthly and Seasonal Maximum Temperature



MARCH maximum temperature is very likely to be above normal over Tuvalu.



APRIL TO JUNE 2025 maximum temperature are very likely to be above normal over Tuvalu.