



TUVALU MONTHLY AND SEASONAL OUTLOOK

OCTOBER TO DECEMBER 2025



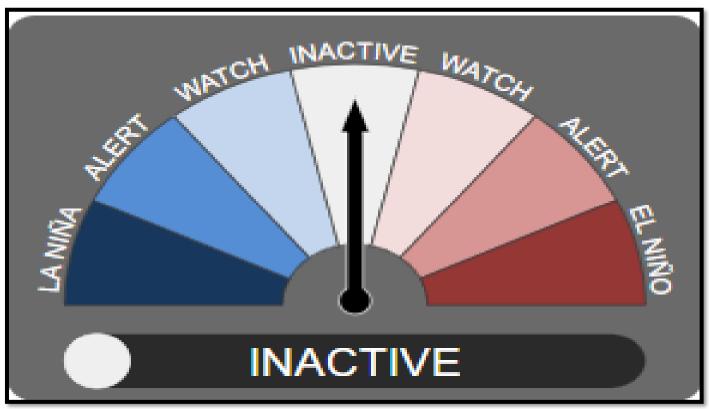
Ministry of Public Works, Infrastructures, Development and Water

SUMMARY

- "The El Nino-Southern Oscillation remains neutral"
- The rainfall outlook generally indicates below average over the northern and central Tuvalu while normal to the southern most likely in October and October to December 2025.
- Maximum and Minimum temperatures during October 2025 and October to December 2025 are likely to be above normal across the country, excepts northern to eastern side Tuvalu is likely to be near normal including Nanumea.

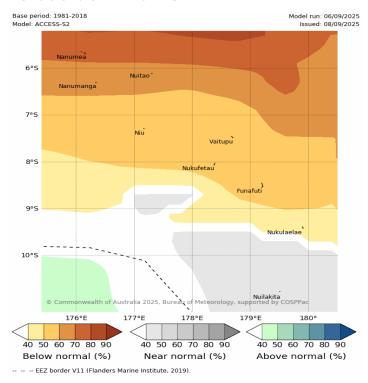
EI-NINO SOUTHERN OSCILLATION (ENSO)

- The El Niño—Southern Oscillation (ENSO) is currently neutral, while not meeting thresholds for La Nina and El Nino phases.
- The Bureau Models forecast that ENSO remains neutral phase through out the forecast periods until early January 2026.



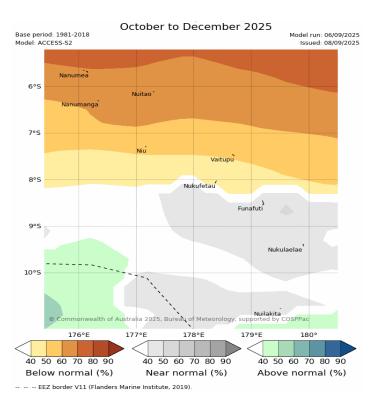
RAINFALL OUTLOOK

October 2025



The rainfall for October is likely or very likely to be below normal over Tuvalu, excluding Niulakita where rainfall is likely to be near normal.

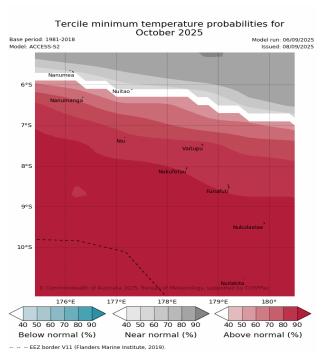
October to December 2025



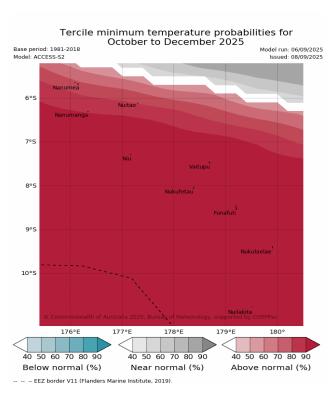
The rainfall for October to December is likely or very likely to be below normal over northern and central groups. In southern group, rainfall shows near normal, with a small portion of little guidance at western parts EEZ of Tuvalu.

AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

Monthly and Seasonal Minimum Temperature



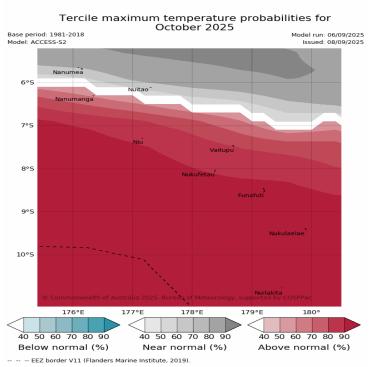
October 2025 minimum temperature is very likely to be above normal across the whole group of Tuvalu, excepts Nanumea is most likely to be near normal.



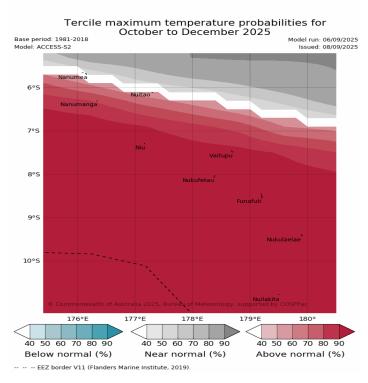
October to December 2025 minimum temperature are very likely to be above normal over Tuvalu.

AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

Monthly and Seasonal Maximum Temperature



Maximum temperature for January 2025 is very likely to be above normal, excepts northeast Tuvalu EEZ near normal most likely.



Maximum temperature for October to December 2025 are very likely to be above normal.