ISSUED: June 18, 2025 VOLUME 1: ISSUE 38





TUVALU MONTHLY AND SEASONAL OUTLOOK

JULY TO SEPTEMBER 2025

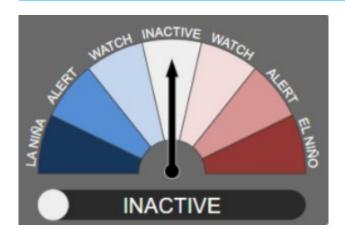


Ministry of Public Works, Infrastructures, Development and Water Tuvalu Meteorological Service (MPMDW)

SUMMARY

- "The El Nino-Southern Oscillation (ENSO) remains neutral"
- The rainfall outlook generally indicates near normal most likely in July and July to September 2025.
- Maximum and Minimum temperatures during July and July to September 2025 are most likely to be above normal.

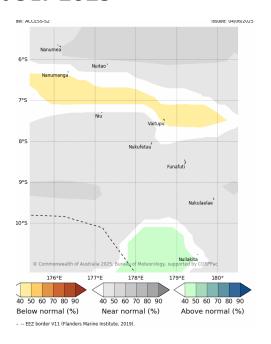
EI-NINO SOUTHERN OSCILLATION



- Global Sea Surface Temperatures remained substantially above average.
- The Bureau's models forecasts neutral ENSO conditions (neither El Niño nor La Niña) until at least November 2025. This is consistent with forecast from international models.

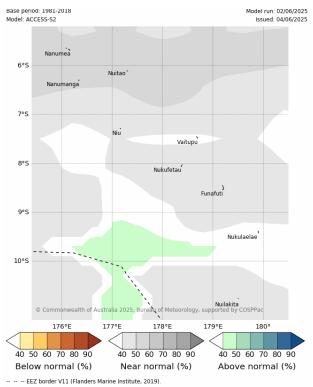
RAINFALL OUTLOOK

JULY 2025



The rainfall for July is likely or very likely to be near normal over Tuvalu, excepts for some parts at the northern to eastern side Tuvalu EEZ is likely to be below normal.

JULY TO SEPTEMBER 2025

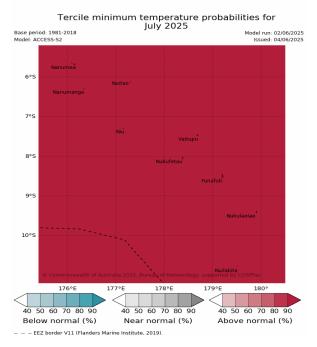


The rainfall for July to September is likely or very likely to be near normal over Tuvalu.

AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

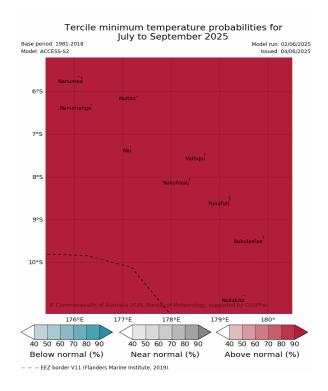
Monthly and Seasonal Minimum Temperature

MINIMUM TEMPREATURE JULY 2025



July 2025, minimum temperature is very likely to be above normal across the whole group of Tuvalu.

MINIMUM TEMPREATURE JULY TO SEPTEMBER 2025

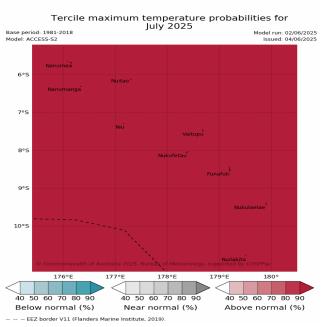


July to September 2025, minimum temperature are very likely to be above normal over Tuvalu.

AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

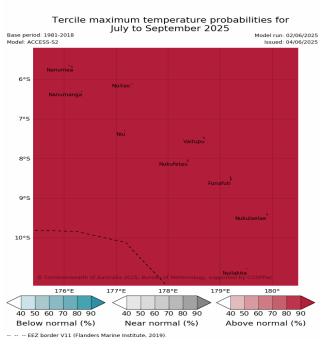
Monthly and Seasonal Maximum Temperature

MAXIMUM TEMPREATURE JULY 2025



July 2025 maximum temperature is very likely to be above normal over Tuvalu.

MAXIMUM TEMPREATURE JULY TO SEPTEMBER 2025



July to September 2025 maximum temperature are very likely to be above normal over Tuvalu.