ISSUED: June 20, 2022





TUVALU MONTHLY AND SEASONAL OUTLOOK



SUMMARY

- ENSO outlook remains LA Nina as event continues to slowly weaken
- Rainfall outlook for Tuvalu predicted below normal for Tuvalu group during July 2022
- For July to September 2022 season, below normal rainfall is likely across the Tuvalu Group
- Normal maximum air temperature are likely over east to north-western area of the group during July 2022, and as well as the July to September 2022 period
- Normal minimum air temperature are likely over east to north-western area of the group during July 2022, and as well as the July to September

EI-NINO SOUTHERN OSCILLATION (ENSO)



The ENSO Outlook remains at La Nina as the event continues to slowly weaken.

The tropical sea surface temperatures over the western half of the Pacific Ocean have warmed over the past fortnight and waters under the surface

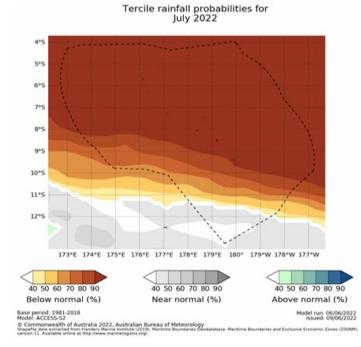
of the tropical Pacific continue to support further surface warming. The Southern Oscillation Index (SOI) remains at La Nina levels but trade wind strength has weakened over May compared to earlier in the year.

Most models show a return to neutral El Nino-Southern Oscillation (ENSO) during June to August

Even in decline, La Nina may continue to influence global weather and climate

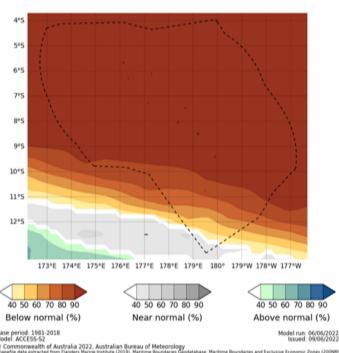
RAINFALL OUTLOOK

JULY 2022



Rainfall outlook for July is very likely to below normal rainfall for the group, except further south where it is likely to be normal

JULY TO SEPTEMBER 2022

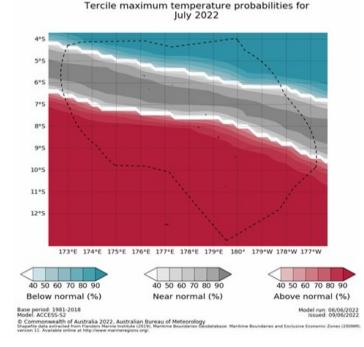


Tercile rainfall probabilities for July to September 2022

> Rainfall outlook for July to September is very likely to below normal rainfall for the group, except further south where it is likely to be normal

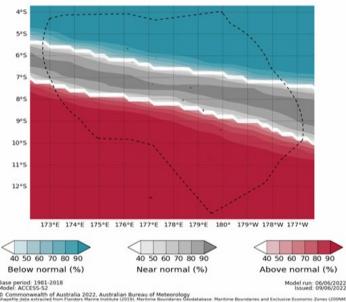
AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

JULY 2022: MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE



Normal maximum air temperature are likely over east to north -western area of the group, below normal over across northern EEZ boundaries and above normal air temperature over south east to western area of the group during July

JULY TO SEPTEMBER 2022: MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE

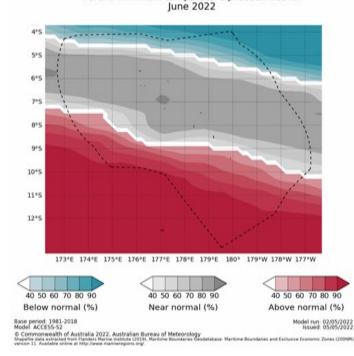


Tercile maximum temperature probabilities for July to September 2022

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AIR TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

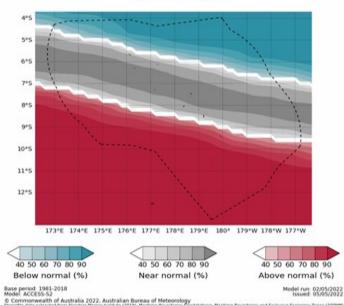
JULY 2022: MINIMUM TEMPERATURE



Tercile minimum temperature probabilities for

Normal minimum air temperature are likely over east to north -western area of the group, below normal over across northern boundaries and above normal air temperature over south east to western area of the group during July

JULY TO SEPTEMBER 2022: MINIMUM TEMPERATURE





Normal minimum air temperature are likely over east to north -western area of the group, below normal over across northern boundaries and above normal air temperature over south east to western area of the group during July to September 2022