

## **CLIMATE SUMMARY**

Tuvalu Meteorological Services, Minister of Public Work, Infrastructures, Development and Water August 2024



## **WEATHER PATTERNS**

In August, the South Pacific Convergence Zone (SPCZ) has a significant impact on weather patterns, particularly in the southern group of Tuvalu. This zone is associated with rain bands and strong southeast winds, resulting in high levels of accumulated precipitation in this area. During the second- to-last week of August, authorities frequently issued strong wind warnings for both land and open waters due to intensified southeast wind flow.

As a result, Niulakita experienced the highest total rainfall of the month, recording 315.9 mm, while Funafuti followed closely with a total of 306.2 mm. The SPCZ primarily affects the southern group of Tuvalu, leading to these notable rainfall amounts and weather conditions.

TABLE 1: MONTHLY RAINFALL FROM JUNE TO AUGUST 2025

| Station (include data period) | Jun-<br>2025 | Jul-2025   | Aug-2025      |             |             |        |       |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------|
|                               |              |            | Total<br>(mm) | 33%til<br>e | 67%til<br>e | Median | Rank  |
|                               | Total (mm)   | Total (mm) |               | Rank        |             |        |       |
| Nanumea (1941-2025)           | 305.4        | 266.1      | 113.9         | 143.6       | 212.1       | 184.7  | 18/84 |
| Nui (1946-2025)               | 284.7        | 241.0      | 139.4         | 138.4       | 263.6       | 190.8  | 27/79 |
| Funafuti (1933-2025)          | 428.2        | 248.2      | 306.2         | 185.1       | 294.1       | 220.5  | 66/93 |
| Niulakita (1953-2025)         | 337.8        | 200.0      | 315.9         | 147.2       | 261.8       | 221.0  | 59/73 |





TABLE 2: TOTAL RAINFALL FROM JUNE TO AUGUST 2025

| Station               | Three-n | nonth Total     | 33%tile | 67%tile | Median | Rank  |  |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--|
|                       |         |                 |         |         |        |       |  |
| Nanumea (1941-2025)   | 685.4   | Normal          | 418.5   | 709.9   | 534.7  | 54/84 |  |
| Nui (1946-2025)       | 665.1   | Normal          | 484.4   | 728.7   | 646.2  | 43/79 |  |
| Funafuti (1933-2025)  | 982.6   | Above<br>normal | 581.2   | 804.4   | 709.4  | 80/93 |  |
| Niulakita (1953-2025) | 853.7   | Above<br>normal | 537.9   | 765.6   | 623.8  | 55/73 |  |



## MONTHLY RAINFALL / LAST THREE MONTHS AUGUST & JUNE TO AUGUST 2025

The rainfall for August was below normal over Nanumea. Near normal rainfall at Nui while Funafuti and Niulakita recorded above normal rainfall.

For the past three months, rainfall was near normal over Nanumea and Nui and above normal rainfall at Funafuti and Niulakita stations

Contact Tuvalu Meteorological Service for further information:

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